

## Activités mentales ex 7 page 248

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Maths TS obligatoire



# énoncé

Mettre les résultats des opérations suivantes sous forme exponentielle :

1  $e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}}$

2  $\frac{1}{e^{i\frac{\pi}{7}}}$

3  $\frac{e^{i\frac{\pi}{5}}}{e^{4i\frac{\pi}{5}}}$

4  $\left(e^{2i\frac{\pi}{9}}\right)^2$

5  $\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^3$

6  $e^{-i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}$

# correction

## Rappel

Pour tous nombres réels  $\theta_1, \theta_2$  :

1  $e^{i\theta_1} \times e^{i\theta_2} = e^{i(\theta_1 + \theta_2)}$

2  $(e^{i\theta_1})^n = e^{in\theta_1}, \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}$

3  $\frac{1}{e^{i\theta_1}} = e^{-i\theta_1} = \overline{e^{i\theta_1}}$

4  $\frac{e^{i\theta_1}}{e^{i\theta_2}} = e^{i(\theta_1 - \theta_2)}$

# correction

1

$$e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}}$$

# correction

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$$e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}} = e^{i\left(\frac{2\pi}{6} + \frac{3\pi}{6}\right)}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}} &= e^{i\left(\frac{2\pi}{6} + \frac{3\pi}{6}\right)} \\ &= e^{i\frac{5\pi}{6}} \end{aligned}$$

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2

$$\frac{1}{e^{i\frac{\pi}{7}}}$$

# correction

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$$\begin{aligned} e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}} &= e^{i\left(\frac{2\pi}{6} + \frac{3\pi}{6}\right)} \\ &= e^{i\frac{5\pi}{6}} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\frac{1}{e^{i\frac{\pi}{7}}} = e^{-i\frac{\pi}{7}}$$

# correction

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$$\frac{1}{e^{i\frac{\pi}{7}}} = e^{-i\frac{\pi}{7}}$$

3

$$\frac{e^{i\frac{\pi}{5}}}{e^{4i\frac{\pi}{5}}}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}} &= e^{i\left(\frac{2\pi}{6} + \frac{3\pi}{6}\right)} \\ &= e^{i\frac{5\pi}{6}} \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\frac{1}{e^{i\frac{\pi}{7}}} = e^{-i\frac{\pi}{7}}$$

3

$$\frac{e^{i\frac{\pi}{5}}}{e^{4i\frac{\pi}{5}}} = e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{5} - \frac{4\pi}{5}\right)}$$

# correction

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$$\begin{aligned} e^{2i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{3i\frac{\pi}{6}} &= e^{i\left(\frac{2\pi}{6} + \frac{3\pi}{6}\right)} \\ &= e^{i\frac{5\pi}{6}} \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\frac{1}{e^{i\frac{\pi}{7}}} = e^{-i\frac{\pi}{7}}$$

3

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{e^{i\frac{\pi}{5}}}{e^{4i\frac{\pi}{5}}} &= e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{5} - \frac{4\pi}{5}\right)} \\ &= e^{-i\frac{3\pi}{5}} \end{aligned}$$

# correction

4

$$\left(e^{2i\frac{\pi}{9}}\right)^2$$

# correction

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$$\left(e^{2i\frac{\pi}{9}}\right)^2 = e^{4i\frac{\pi}{9}}$$

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$$\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^3 = e^{i\frac{3\pi}{3}}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^3 &= e^{i\frac{3\pi}{3}} \\ &= e^{i\pi}\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^3 &= e^{i\frac{3\pi}{3}} \\ &= e^{i\pi}\end{aligned}$$

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$$e^{-i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}$$

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$$\left(e^{2i\frac{\pi}{9}}\right)^2 = e^{4i\frac{\pi}{9}}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^3 &= e^{i\frac{3\pi}{3}} \\ &= e^{i\pi}\end{aligned}$$

6

$$e^{-i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} = e^{i\left(-\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)}$$

# correction

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$$\left(e^{2i\frac{\pi}{9}}\right)^2 = e^{4i\frac{\pi}{9}}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\left(e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}}\right)^3 &= e^{i\frac{3\pi}{3}} \\ &= e^{i\pi}\end{aligned}$$

6

$$\begin{aligned}e^{-i\frac{\pi}{6}} \times e^{i\frac{\pi}{3}} &= e^{i\left(-\frac{\pi}{6} + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)} \\ &= e^{i\frac{\pi}{6}}\end{aligned}$$