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Sésamath

Maths 1S



énoncé

Parmi les expressions suivantes, lesquelles sont nulles quel que soit x réel ?

- 1** $\cos(x + \pi) - \cos(-x)$
- 2** $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x)$
- 3** $\sin(2\pi - x) + \sin(\pi + x)$
- 4** $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$

correction

1 $\cos(x + \pi) - \cos(-x)$

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$$\cos(x + \pi) = -\cos x \text{ et } \cos(-x) = \cos x$$

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$$\cos(x + \pi) - \cos(-x) = -2 \cos x$$

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$$\cos(x + \pi) - \cos(-x) = -2\cos x$$

$\cos(x + \pi) - \cos(-x)$ n'est pas nulle.

correction

2 $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x)$

correction

2 $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x)$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \cos x \text{ et } \cos(\pi - x) = -\cos x$$

correction

2 $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x)$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \cos x \text{ et } \cos(\pi - x) = -\cos x$$

donc $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x) = \cos x - \cos x$

correction

2 $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x)$

$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \cos x$ et $\cos(\pi - x) = -\cos x$

donc $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x) = \cos x - \cos x$

$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x) = 0$

correction

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$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \cos x \text{ et } \cos(\pi - x) = -\cos x$$

donc $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x) = \cos x - \cos x$

$$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x) = 0$$

$\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \cos(\pi - x)$ est nulle.

correction

3 $\sin(2\pi - x) + \sin(\pi + x)$

correction

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$$\sin(2\pi - x) = \sin(-x) = -\sin x \text{ et } \sin(\pi + x) = -\sin x$$

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$$\sin(2\pi - x) + \sin(\pi + x) = -2\sin x$$

$\sin(2\pi - x) + \sin(\pi + x)$ n'est pas nulle.

correction

4 $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$

correction

4 $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \sin x \text{ et } \sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x$$

correction

4 $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \sin x \text{ et } \sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x$$

$$\text{donc } \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x + \sin x$$

correction

4 $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \sin x \text{ et } \sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x$$

donc $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x + \sin x$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x) = 2 \sin x$$

correction

4 $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$

$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) = \sin x$ et $\sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x$

donc $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x) = \sin x + \sin x$

$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x) = 2 \sin x$

$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x\right) + \sin(4\pi + x)$ n'est pas nulle.